

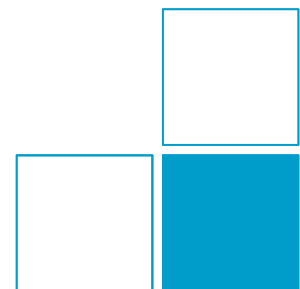
Simultane Elektrochemische Impedanzspektrometrie und Kalorimetrie an Lithium-Ionen-Akkumulatoren

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Kalorimetrie an Lithium-Ionen-Akkumulatoren

Simultane Kalorimetrie und Impedanzspektrometrie



Versuchsaufbau	Variable	Resultat
Kalorimeter	Temperatur Heiz-/Kühlrate	Temperatur Wärmestrom
kalorimetrische Kalibriereinheit	Wärmeleistung	Rückführung auf das SI
Elektrochemisches Impedanz- Spektrometer	Strom Spannung Frequenz	komplexer Wechselstrom- widerstand
Lade-/ Entladeeinheit	Strom (positiv/negativ)	Ladezustand

Meßbar über temperaturabhängige Spannungsmessungen

$$\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S - W_{el}$$

$$\Delta H = Q_{tot} = -nF \left(E_{eq} - T \frac{dE_{eq}}{dT} \right)$$

$$\Delta G = -nFE_{eq}$$

$$\Delta S = nF \frac{dE_{eq}}{dT}$$

$$W_{el} = -nF$$

$$Q_{tot} = Q_{irrev} + Q_{rev} + Q_{side}$$

$$Q_{rev} = IT \frac{dE_{eq}}{dT}$$

$$Q_{irrev} = I(E_{eq} - E)$$

$$Q_{side} = ?$$

ΔG Änderung der Freien Enthalpie

ΔS Entropieänderung

W_{el} Elektrische Arbeit

E_{eq} Gleichgewichtsspannung

E Momentanspannung

F Faraday-Konstante

T Temperatur

I Strom

Q_{tot} gemessene Wärme

Q_{rev} Reaktionswärme (reversibel)

Q_{irrev} Wärme aufgrund Ohm'scher Widerstände und Polarisation

Q_{side} Wärme aufgrund von Nebenreaktionen: nicht meßbar über elektrische Messungen

Kalorimetrie an Lithium-Ionen-Akkumulatoren
Lithium-Ionen-Akkumulator

Lithium Ion
Panasonic UR1450P

Features & Benefits

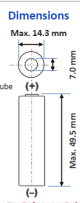
- High energy density and small size
- Long, stable power with a flat discharge voltage
- Ideal for tooth brush, shaver, etc.

Specifications

Rated capacity ⁽¹⁾	Min. 800mAh
Capacity ⁽²⁾	Min. 800mAh Typ. 840mAh
Nominal voltage	3.7V
Charging	CC-CV, Std. 560mA, 4.20V, 3.0 hrs
Weight (max.)	21.0 g
Temperature	Charge: 0 to +45°C Discharge: -20 to +60°C Storage: -20 to +50°C
Energy density ⁽³⁾	Volumetric: 396 Wh/l Gravimetric: 148 Wh/kg

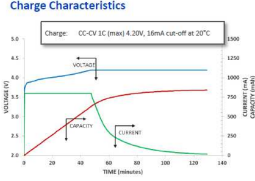
⁽¹⁾ At 20°C ⁽²⁾ At 25°C ⁽³⁾ Energy density based on bare cell dimensions

Dimensions

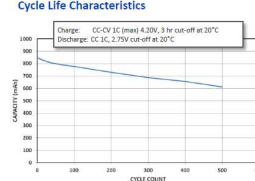


Max. 14.3 mm
7.0 mm
Max. 49.5 mm
For Reference Only

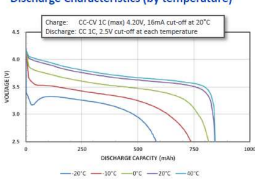
Charge Characteristics



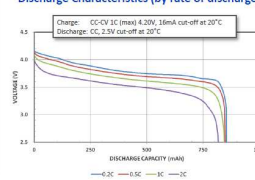
Cycle Life Characteristics



Discharge Characteristics (by temperature)

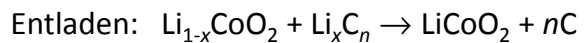
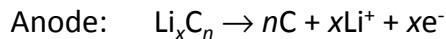
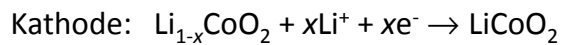


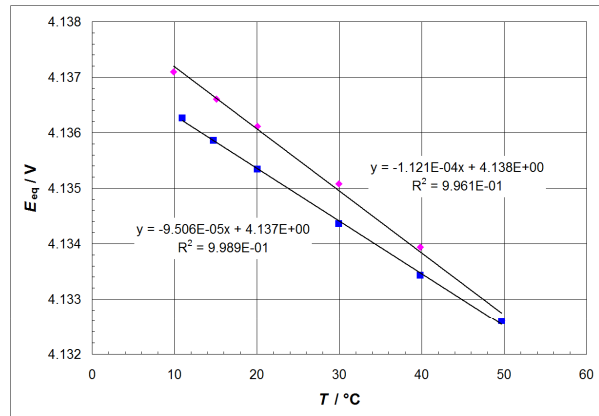
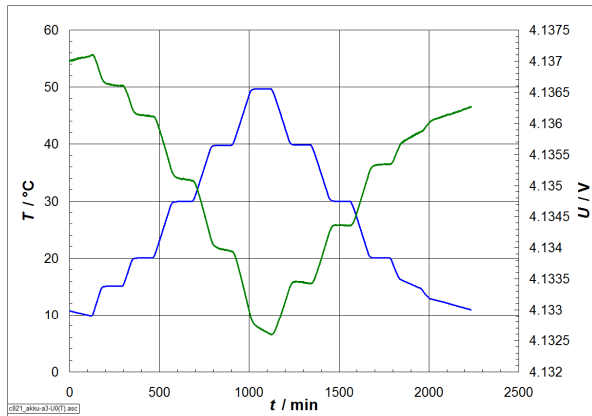
Discharge Characteristics (by rate of discharge)



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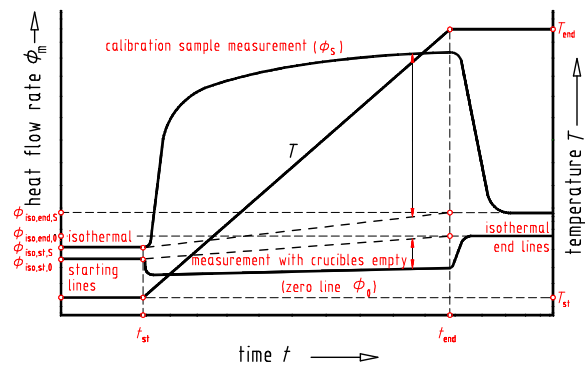
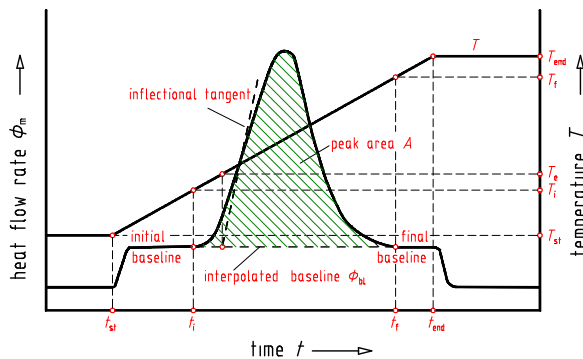
Kathodenmaterial: Lithium-Kobalt(III)-oxid





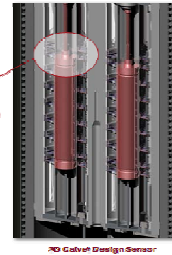
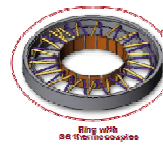
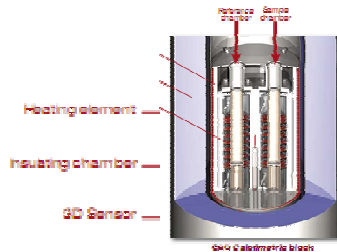
	Heizen	Kühlen	
E^0	4,1355	4,1349	V
$\Delta_r G$	-39,90	-39,90	kJ/mol
$\Delta_r H$	-40,22	-40,17	kJ/mol
$\Delta_r S$	-10,81	-9,17	J/(K mol)

Messung von Temperaturen, Umwandlungs-/Reaktionswärmern (Peaks) und Wärmekapazitäten (Wärmestromdifferenzen)



Endotherme Effekte erzeugen positive Peaks (die Enthalpie des Systems wächst)

Setaram C80 Calvet Kalorimeter (DSC)



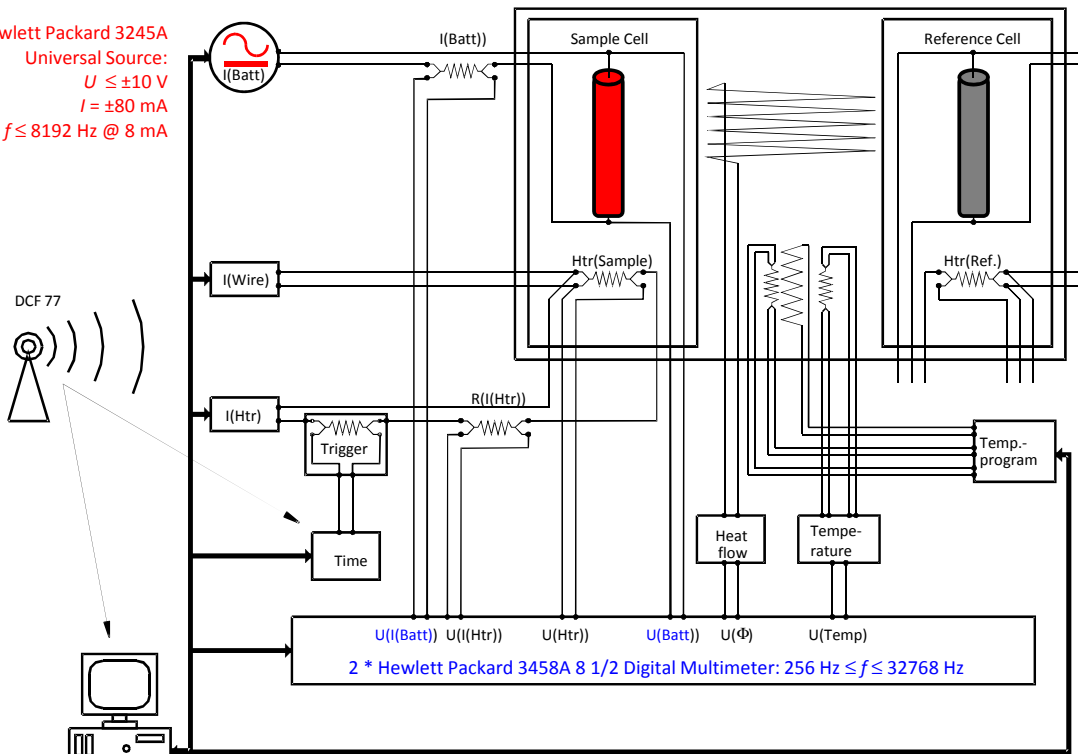
Temperature range	Ambient to 300°C
Temperature accuracy	± 0.1°C
Temperature precision	± 0.05°C
Scanning rate	0.001 to 2°C/min
Enthalpy accuracy	±1%
Calorimetric Precision	± 0.1%
RMS Noise	1 µW
Sensitivity (30 °C)	30 µW/mW
Resolution	0.10 µW
Time constant	200 s (deconvolution is possible)
Dynamic range	± 660 µW - ± 2000 mW
Cells	12.5 ml (standard cell)

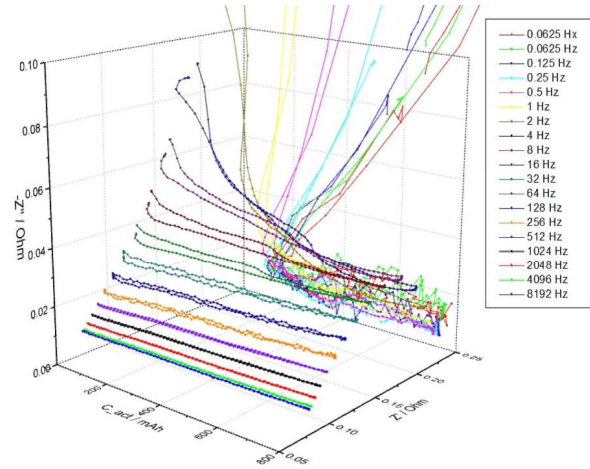
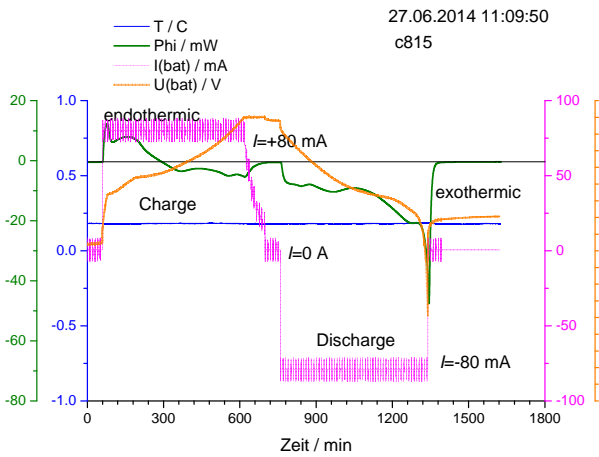


Regular batch cell: perfect environment for off the shelf (OTS) 14500 Li ion battery (14 mm dia, 50 mm length)

Meßsystem: Setaram C80 Kalorimeter

Hewlett Packard 3245A
Universal Source:
 $U \leq \pm 10 \text{ V}$
 $I = \pm 80 \text{ mA}$
 $0.0625 \text{ Hz} \leq f \leq 8192 \text{ Hz} @ 8 \text{ mA}$

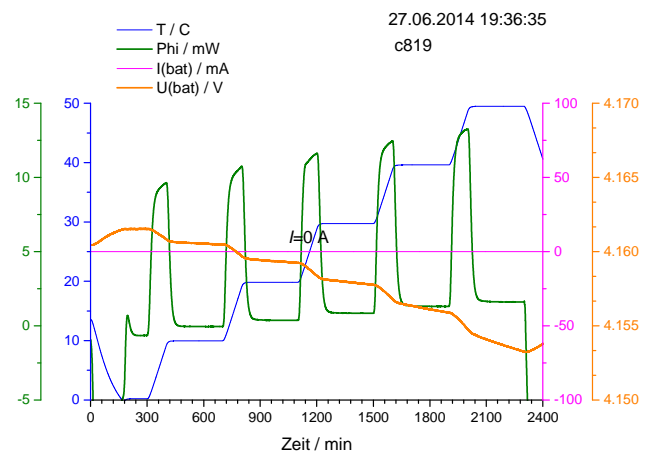
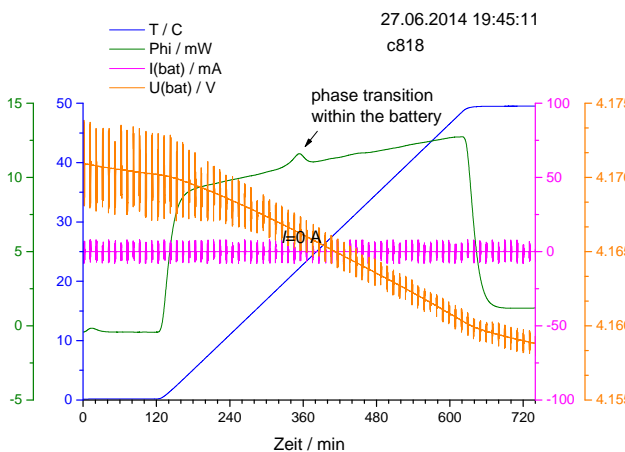




Wärmestrom (grüne Linie) während Ladung/Entladung
 Peaks auf Lade-/Entladestrom zeigen EIS-Messungen an

Impedanzspektren (0 % bis 100 % bis 0 % Ladezustand,
 $0,0625 \leq f \leq 8192$ Hz)

Das starke Rauschen bei niedrigen Frequenzen ist typisch für
 derartige Messungen



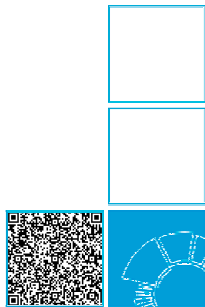
Lineares Heizen von 0 °C und 50 °C, Heizrate 0,1 K/min mit
 Anfangs- und Endisotherme (120 min)

Stufenheizen zwischen 0 °C und 50 °C, Heizrate 0,1 K/min,
 Wartezeit 300 min

Liefert Wärmekapazität des Gesamtsystems „Akkumulator“
 Zeigt Phasenübergang eines Konstruktionsmaterials bei 25 °C

Spannung auch nach 5 h nicht konstant, d.h. thermische und
 chemische Gleichgewichtseinstellung verzögert, d.h. Kinetik!

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